Project and Capstone Ideas –

Can I combine the project and capstone, have capstone be the research, have project show more of a direct result. i.e. The project is a website that shows the differences between technology at the time and current day while the capstone is the underlying research for it. The project will be a website/app (maybe I use flutter?), incorporating quizzes, information, etc…

Sub class of tools -> identify how stuff evolved through time ->

One of three (1) a Research Paper, (2) a Project or (3) a Capstone Paper

**Class 1/23/25:**

Gerzean or gerzian - highlighted is on quiz

Chronology:

Only things recorded are king related usually

Military exploits are also recorded

Events of past kings can be claimed by present kings

Egyptians:

12 lunar cycles of roughly 30 days – led them to 1 year of 360 days, plus 5 extra days to make solar and lunar signs realign

Didn’t consider years exactly.

Actual activities are based on the flooding of the Nile

3 weeks in a month, each week was 10 days

A king’s reign is the time cycle…

Goal for time is to return to time of creation

The past is what you can see only gods/kings can look both ways

Time adjusts per day, an hour can equal 60 minutes or 90 minutes, it is fixed on where the sun is.

\*Mesopotamians used base 12 instead of 10

Palermo stone – shows history/timeline

Egyptian Scribes –

Manetho –

Famous scribe

Name of the king, length of reign, capital city, dynasty number and sums up major events that happened

King name structure

1. Horus-name
2. Two-ladies name
3. Golden horus name
4. Prenomen – taken when they assume thrown
5. Nomen – birth name

Dynasty – Age (date in BCE) (according to Manetho)

1-2 - early dynastic period (3050-2715)

3-6 - old kingdom (2715-2205)

7-11a - 1st intermediate period (2205-2025)

11b-13 - middle kingdom (2025-1790)

14-17 - 2nd intermediate period (1790-1550)

18-20 - new kingdom (1550-1075)

21-23 - 3rd intermediate period (1075-727)

24-31 - late period (727-332)

How do we decide what to do with Egyptian chronology: we can’t.

Class 1/28/25:

Semitic – language family

Akkadian

Aramaic

Hebrew

Arabic

Moabite

Ammonite

Syriac

King Lists – dating was done by lists of kings inscribed on prisms. Sumarian kings list was very important. Gave cities, ruling dynasty, number of years ruled, etc… Sometimes it says why change of power occurred. 19 CE BCE was the earliest existence. Often blend myth and legend.

Early Dynasty 1 & 2:

very similar

Kings may not exist, lots of gods may kings

King is a representative of God except early days

Early Dynasty 3:

Divided into a/b

2/4/25

Mastaba Tomb

Mastaba tomb of King Ka’a